| Entrance Examination for Admission to the P.G. Courses in the Teac | hing |
|--|------|
| Departments, 2022 | |

CSS

DEMOGRAPHY AND BIOSTATISTICS

General Instructions

- 1. The Question Paper is having two Parts Part 'A' Objective type (60%) & Part 'B' Descriptive type (40%).
- 2. Objective type questions which carry 1 mark each are to be (\checkmark) 'tick marked' in the response sheets against the appropriate answers provided.
- 3. 8 questions are to be answered out of 12 questions carrying 5 marks each in Part 'B'.
- 4. <u>Negative marking</u>: 0.25 marks will be deducted for each wrong answer in Part 'A'.

Time: 2 Hours Max. Marks: 100

| To be filled in by the Candidate | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Register | in Figures | | | | | | |
| Number | in words | | | | | | |

PART – A

(Objective Type)

Choose appropriate answer from the options in the questions. **One** mark **each**.

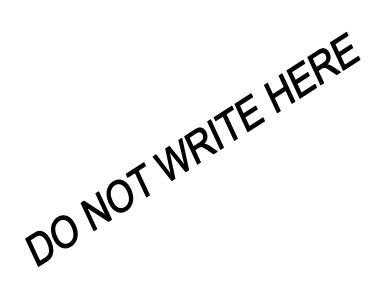
 $(60 \times 1 = 60 \text{ marks})$

- 1. A decline in population of India was observed during the period?
 - a) 1910 1911

b) 1911 – 1921

c) 1921 –1931

d) 1931 – 1941



- 2. Which of the following is not a component of human development index?
 - a) Life expectancy
 - b) Education
 - c) Women empowerment
 - d) Income
- 3. What was the largest year for achieving millennium development goals?
 - a) 2015

b) 2016

c) 2017

d) 2020

| 4. | As p | As per 2011 census sex ratio of India was 943, it was calculated as | | | | | | |
|----|---|---|-------|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | a) | Number of females divided by ma | les x | 1000 | | | | |
| | b) | Number of males divided by females x 1000 | | | | | | |
| | c) | Number of females divided by males x 100 | | | | | | |
| | d) | Number of males divided by fema | les x | 100 | | | | |
| 5. | Whi | Which state had the highest sex ratio as per 2011 census? | | | | | | |
| | a) | Mizoram | b) | Haryana | | | | |
| | c) | Tamilnadu | d) | Kerala | | | | |
| 6. | The theory of optimum population was propounded by? | | | | | | | |
| | a) | Malthus | b) | Cannan | | | | |
| | c) | Spencer | d) | Malthus | | | | |
| 7. | Den | nographic dividend refers to? | | | | | | |
| | a) | High proportion of young men and women | | | | | | |
| | b) | High proportion of adolescents | | | | | | |
| | c) | High proportion of workforce | | | | | | |
| | d) | High proportion of educated men | and v | vomen | | | | |
| 8. | - | per 2011 census, which state ha ulation | d hiç | ghest proportion of Scheduled caste | | | | |
| | a) | Kerala | b) | Uttar Pradesh | | | | |
| | c) | Punjab | d) | Uttarkhand | | | | |
| 9. | As p | per 2011 census, which state had lo | owes | t level of urbanization | | | | |
| | a) | Assam | b) | Himachal Pradesh | | | | |
| | c) | Bihar | d) | Assam | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

| 10. | World Health Day is celebrated on | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|--|--------|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | a) | April 7 | b) | July 11 | | | | |
| | c) | June 5 | d) | None of the above | | | | |
| 11. | Dua | al Report System is employed in | | | | | | |
| | a) | Civil registration system | b) | Death auditing | | | | |
| | c) | Sample surveys | d) | Census operations | | | | |
| 12. | Buil | lding a fairer, healthier world was th | ne the | eme of | | | | |
| | a) | World environment day | b) | World population day | | | | |
| | c) | World earth day | d) | World health day | | | | |
| 13. | The | total number of goals set in the m | illenn | ium development goals was? | | | | |
| | a) | 10 | b) | 8 | | | | |
| | c) | 12 | d) | 7 | | | | |
| 14. | What is the percentage of world population above the age of 65 years? | | | | | | | |
| | a) | About 15% | b) | About 12% | | | | |
| | c) | About 10% | d) | About 20% | | | | |
| 15. | The | theme of world environment day 2 | 2021 | was? | | | | |
| | a) | Time for nature | b) | Beat plastic pollution | | | | |
| | c) | Ecosystem restoration | d) | Building a greener world | | | | |
| 16. | The | e denominator of infant mortality rat | e is | | | | | |
| | a) | Live births | | | | | | |
| | b) | Live births and still births | | | | | | |
| | c) | Deliveries | | | | | | |
| | d) | Children in the 0-1 year | | | | | | |

| 17. | 17. The pre conception and prenatal diagnostic technique (prohibition of sex seact was enacted on? | | | | |
|-----|--|---|-------|--------------|--|
| | a) | 1993 | b) | 1996 | |
| | c) | 1994 | d) | 1995 | |
| 18. | The | first birth control clinic in India was | s ope | ned at | |
| | a) | Madras | b) | Delhi | |
| | c) | Calcutta | d) | Bombay | |
| 19. | The | child marriage restart act of 1969 | was : | sponsored by | |
| | a) | Jawaharlal Nehru | | | |
| | b) | Annie Besant | | | |
| | c) | Harbilas Sharda | | | |
| | d) | Mahatma Gandhi | | | |
| 20. | In w | hich year National Health Mission | was | formed? | |
| | a) | 2010 | b) | 2011 | |
| | c) | 2012 | d) | 2013 | |
| 21. | The | denominator of maternal mortality | ratio | is | |
| | a) | Total live births | | | |
| | b) | Total births | | | |
| | c) | Women in the 15-49 year | | | |
| | d) | Total deliveries | | | |
| | | | | | |

| 22. | What is the maximum duration of pregnancy which can be terminated under M7 act (Amended bill 2020)? | | | | | | |
|-----|---|--|--------|--|--|--|--|
| | a) | 12 weeks | b) | 20 weeks | | | |
| | c) | 24 weeks | d) | None of the above | | | |
| 23. | Whi | ch of the following states does not | beloi | ng to empowered action group states? | | | |
| | a) | Jharkhand | b) | Madhya Pradesh | | | |
| | c) | Assam | d) | Rajasthan | | | |
| 24. | | ording to medical certification of c se of death in India | ause | s of death report, What is the leading | | | |
| | a) | Diseases of circulating system | | | | | |
| | b) | Disease of respiratory system | | | | | |
| | c) | Neoplasm | | | | | |
| | d) | Certain infections and parasitic di | seas | es | | | |
| 25. | Who | o is the nodal agency for conductin | g nat | tional family health survey? | | | |
| | a) | Registrar General census of India | l | | | | |
| | b) | International Institute for Population Sciences | | | | | |
| | c) | Ministry of health and family welfare | | | | | |
| | d) | Indian council of medical research | า | | | | |
| 26. | The | term neonatal death refers to deat | ths in | the | | | |
| | a) | First 4 weeks of life | | | | | |
| | b) | First week of life | | | | | |
| | c) | Within 4 months of births | | | | | |
| | d) | None of the above | | | | | |
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|-----|--|--|---------|-------------------|----------|
| | c) | Type II error | d) | Sampling error | |
| | a) | Type I error | b) | Statistical power | |
| 31. | Fail | ing to reject null hypothesis when i | t is fa | alse is called | |
| | d) | Average family size | | | |
| | c) | Fecundity | | | |
| | b) | Fertility | | | |
| | a) | Nuptiality | | | |
| 30. | Actu | ual reproductive performance of a | wome | en is called | |
| | d) | Probability of survival | | | |
| | c) | Average age at death | | | |
| | b) | Life expectancy | | | |
| | a) | Probability of deaths | | | |
| 29. | The | last column of a life table gives | | | |
| | u) | Literacy, life expectancy, illiant if | iortai | ity | |
| | c) d) | National income, life expectancy, Literacy, life expectancy, infant m | | • | |
| | b) | Literacy, national income, life exp | | • | |
| | a) | Female literacy, life expectancy in | | • | |
| 28. | | three components of Physical Qu | | | |
| | d) | Population of 15 year and above | | | |
| | c) | Adolescents | | | |
| | b) | Population age of 0-14 year | | | |
| | a) | Population age 0-15 year | | | |
| 27. | The numerator of young dependency ration is? | | | | |

| 32. | In a a) | sample of 400, 20% had a disease 15%-25% | e. The | e 95% confidence limits are? |
|-----|------------|--|---------|------------------------------|
| | b) | 14%-21% | | |
| | c) | 16%-24% | | |
| | d) | 18%-26% | | |
| 33. | In a | Poisson distribution | | |
| | a) | Mean > variance | | |
| | b) | Mean = variance | | |
| | c) | Mean < variance | | |
| | d) | Mean = SD | | |
| 34. | The | theory of testing hypothesis (Para | metri | c) was first developed by? |
| | a) | R A Fisher | b) | Snedecor |
| | c) | Neyman | d) | Pcarsn |
| 35. | The | shape of Chi square distributes cu | ırve is | 5 |
| | a) | Negatively skewed | | |
| | b) | Positively skewed | | |
| | c) | Platykurtic | | |
| | d) | None of the above | | |
| 36. | In a | Normal distribution mean deviation | n abo | out mean is approximately |
| | a) | 4/5 SD | b) | 5/4 SD |
| | c) | 3/2 SD | d) | 2/3 SD |
| | | | | |

| 37. | The | e mean of chi square distribution w | /ith n | degrees of freedom is |
|-----|---------------|--|---------|---|
| | a) | n^2 | b) | \sqrt{n} |
| | c) | n | d) | 2 n |
| 38. | | e mean difference between 9 pair ue of <i>t</i> statistic is. | ed ob | servations is 14 and the SD = 6. The |
| | a) | 6 | b) | 7 |
| | c) | 9 | d) | None of the above |
| 39. | | 00 scores in a test have a mearesponding to a score of 30. | n of 2 | 25 and SD of 5, what is the Z score |
| | a) | 2 | b) | 1 |
| | c) | 5 | d) | None of the above |
| 40. | | • | | nber of values such as 0 or 1 for the es of a qualitative variable is called. |
| | a) | Explanatory variable | b) | Independent variable |
| | c) | Dummy variable | d) | Predictor variable |
| 41. | The | e function $f(x)$ and $g(x)$ differe | ntiable | e. The function $h(x)$ is defined as : |
| | h(x | f(x) = g(x)f(x). If $f(2) = -1$, $f'(2) = 1$ | l, g(2) |) = 4 and $g'(2) = -2$, what is $h'(2)$? |
| | a) | 7 | b) | -2 |
| | c) | 0 | d) | 3 |
| 42. | If <i>I</i> : | $=$ $^{\pi}\int_{0}x/1+\sin xdx$, then $I=$ | | |
| | a) | π | b) | $\pi/2$ |
| | c) | 1 | d) | 0 |
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- 43. If the matrix A is both symmetric and skew-symmetric, then A is a
 - a) Diagonal matrix

b) Zero matrix

c) Square matrix

- d) Scalar matrix
- 44. If $\begin{pmatrix} 5 & x \\ x & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 7 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$, then x is
 - a) ± 1

b) 0

c) ± 2

- d) ± 3
- 45. Let f(x) = x 3/x 1, $x \ne 1$ be a functions defined on R. then f'(x) is
 - a) 3x-1/x-1

b) x-1/3x-1

c) x-3/x-1

- d) x-1/x-3
- 46. The differential equation corresponding to the function $xy = C^2$ is
 - a) xdy/dx + y = 0

b) xdy/dx = 0

c) 1 + dy / dx = 0

- d) 1 + dy / dx = 2C
- 47. The slope of the straight line Y-3=2(x-5) is
 - a) 3

b) 2

c) 7

- d) 1
- 48. When 2 unbiased coins are tossed what is the probability of getting not more than 3 heads
 - a) $\frac{1}{2}$

b) $\frac{3}{4}$

c) 1.0

d) None of the above

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|-----|------|---|---------|---|
| | c) | 1982 | d) | 1992 |
| | a) | 1980 | b) | 1981 |
| 55. | In w | hich year National Bank for Agricu | ıltural | and Rural Development set up? |
| | c) | 2016 | d) | None of the above |
| | a) | 2014 | b) | 2015 |
| 54. | | which year NITI Ayog was formed? | | 00.45 |
| | c) | Market economy | d) | None of the above |
| | a) | Giffen effect | b) | Veblen effect |
| | | ilar low priced (but not identical) su | | |
| 53. | The | phenomenon where consumers | purc | chase higher priced goods, whereas |
| | c) | TamilNadu | d) | Goa |
| | a) | Karnataka | b) | Maharashtra |
| 52. | Maj | or portion of western Ghats is loca | ted a | t |
| | c) | Lead | d) | Sulphur |
| | a) | Carbon dioxide | b) | Carbon monoxide |
| 51. | Wha | at causes greenhouse effect? | | |
| | c) | 0.9224 | d) | None of the above |
| | a) | 0.0776 | b) | 0.2592 |
| 50. | | probability that a new student ad pability that out of 5 new students , | | d leave as graduate is 0.4 what is the will be a graduate |
| | c) | .0004 | d) | None of the above |
| | a) | .0001 | b) | .0002 |
| 49. | | true value of π up to s diamet roximated as 22/7 is | ers is | s 3.14159. the relative error when is |

| 56. | 6. Lack of usual social or ethical standards in an individual or group is called? | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|-------------------------------------|--------|------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | a) | Assimilation | b) | Anomie | | | | |
| | c) | Invasion | d) | Cultural lag | | | | |
| 57. | Who | is considered as father of cultural | lag t | heory? | | | | |
| | a) | Max Webber | | | | | | |
| | b) | Spencer | | | | | | |
| | c) | Karl Marx | | | | | | |
| | d) | W F Ogburn | | | | | | |
| 58. | Who | is considered as founding father o | of soc | ciology? | | | | |
| | a) | Herbert Spencer | | | | | | |
| | b) | Marie Augustus | | | | | | |
| | c) | Auguste Comte | | | | | | |
| | d) | Karl Marx | | | | | | |
| 59. | Whi | ch of the following is not an examp | le of | achieved status? | | | | |
| | a) | Education | | | | | | |
| | b) | Occupation | | | | | | |
| | c) | Religion | | | | | | |
| | d) | Club membership | | | | | | |
| 60. | In w | hich year the first NGO in India wa | s est | ablished? | | | | |
| | a) | 1917 | b) | 1905 | | | | |
| | c) | 10/17 | ۹) | 1950 | | | | |

ANSWER SHEET — PART – A

| 1 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 21 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 41 | Α | В | С | D | Е |
|----|---|---|---|---|---|----|---|---|---|---|---|----|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2 | Α | В | С | D | E | 22 | Α | В | С | D | E | 42 | Α | В | С | D | E |
| 3 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 23 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 43 | Α | В | С | D | Е |
| 4 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 24 | Α | В | С | D | E | 44 | Α | В | С | D | E |
| 5 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 25 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 45 | Α | В | С | D | Е |
| 6 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 26 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 46 | Α | В | С | D | Е |
| 7 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 27 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 47 | Α | В | С | D | Е |
| 8 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 28 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 48 | Α | В | С | D | Ε |
| 9 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 29 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 49 | Α | В | С | D | Ε |
| 10 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 30 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 50 | Α | В | С | D | Е |
| 11 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 31 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 51 | Α | В | С | D | Е |
| 12 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 32 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 52 | Α | В | С | D | Е |
| 13 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 33 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 53 | Α | В | С | D | Е |
| 14 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 34 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 54 | Α | В | С | D | Е |
| 15 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 35 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 55 | Α | В | С | D | Е |
| 16 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 36 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 56 | Α | В | С | D | Е |
| 17 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 37 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 57 | Α | В | С | D | Е |
| 18 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 38 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 58 | Α | В | С | D | Е |
| 19 | Α | В | С | D | E | 39 | Α | В | С | D | E | 59 | Α | В | С | D | Ε |
| 20 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 40 | Α | В | С | D | Е | 60 | Α | В | С | D | Е |

DEMOGRAPHY AND BIOSTATISTICS

PART - B

(Descriptive Type)

Answer any eight questions. Each question carries 5 marks. (8 \times 5 = 40 Marks)

1. Solve the equation using Cramer's rule?

$$3x + 5y = -11$$

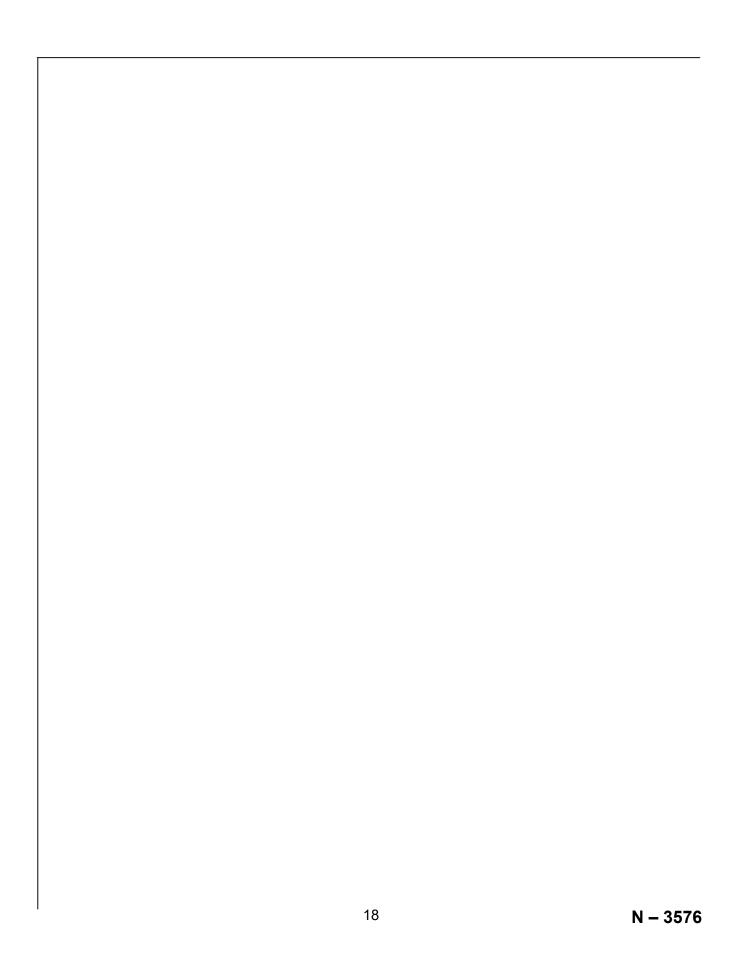
$$2x - 3y = 8$$

- 2. Let X and Y be two random variables, then for $f(x y) = \begin{cases} kxy & 0 < x < 4 \text{ and} \\ & 1 < y < 5 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$ to be joint density function, what must be the value of k.
- 3. If x_1 and x_2 are two positive valves of a variate, prove that their geometric mean is equal to the geometric mean of their arithmetic and harmonic means.
- 4. What is meant by social group? Explain the difference between primary and secondary groups?
- 5. Discuss the important agencies of social control.
- 6. Discuss the agricultural scenario of Kerala.

| 7. | Describe demographic transition in India. |
|-----|--|
| 8. | Discuss the unemployment scenario in Kerala. |
| 9. | Reasons for low infant mortality in Kerala. |
| 10. | Discuss the important sources of population data in India. |
| 11. | Discuss the role of NITI Ayog in the development of India. |
| 12. | Discuss the importance of family life education in building a healthy society. |
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