Code No. $\quad$ R - 2109

## Entrance Examination for Admission to the P.G. Courses in the Teaching Departments, 2023

## CSS

COMPUTER SCIENCE/COMPUTER SCIENCE WITH SPECIALIZATION IN (ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE/ MACHINE LEARNING)

## General Instructions

1. The Question Paper is having 100 Objective Questions, each carrying one mark.
2. The answers are to be $(\checkmark)$ 'tick marked' only in the "Response Sheet" provided.
3. Negative marking : $\mathbf{0 . 2 5}$ marks will be deducted for each wrong answer .

Time : 2 Hours

To be filled in by the Candidate

| Register <br> Number | in Figures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | in words |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Choose appropriate answer from the options in the questions.

$$
\text { (100 } \times 1 \text { = } 100 \text { marks) }
$$

1. Which 8086 register is often used as a counter?
a) SP
b) BP
c) C
d) None of these

2. S in HIS colour model stands for:
a) Sign
b) Soft
c) Shine
d) None of these
3. In 8086 microprocessor, let the content of $C X=3014 \mathrm{H}$. What will be the content of CX after the execution of ROL CX, 2
a) CO 5 OH
b) 81 B 4 H
c) 4125 H
d) None of these
4. You have to construct AND gate (function) using only NAND gates. How many NAND gates are required?
a) 2
b) 3
c) 4
d) 5
5. Which of the following represent the equation for carry in a Full adder?
a) Carry $=A \overline{B C}+\bar{A} B C$
b) Carry $=A \bar{B} \bar{C}+\bar{A} B C+A B \bar{C}$
c) Carry $=A B \bar{C}+\bar{A} B C+A \bar{B} C+\bar{A} \bar{B} \bar{C}$
d) None of these
6. The BCD equivalent of the binary number 1011011 is
a) 10010010
b) 10001000
c) 10010001
d) 10001001
7. Which of the following about RISC architecture is not true?
a) A RISC processor has few instructions compared to CISC
b) RISC processors have few addressing modes than CISC
c) RISC instructions generally require more than one clock cycle
d) None of these
8. Cycle stealing is a concept in
a) Virtual memory
b) Cache memory
c) Content addressable memory
d) Direct Memory Access
9. $\qquad$ is a situation where CPU spends more time for serving page faults than executing instructions.
a) Deadlock
b) Thrashing
c) Critical section
d) None of these
10. Which of the following is the most serious user concern in cloud computing?
a) Cost
b) Speed
c) Bandwidth
d) Security
11. In a group of 5 boys and 6 girls, four children are to be selected. In how many different ways can they be selected such that at least one boy should be there?
a) 315
b) 295
c) 325
d) None of these
12. Which of the following removes transitive dependency?
a) 2 NF
b) 3 NF
c) 4 NF
d) None of these
13. Which of the following is not a knowledge representation scheme?
a) Predicate Logic
b) Frames
c) Semantic networks
d) None of these
14. The address size of IPV6 is
a) 32
b) 64
c) 128
d) 256
15. The best-case time complexity of Binary search is
a) $O(n)$
b) $O(1)$
c) $O(\log n)$
d) None of these
16. Which of the following algorithm is an example of Divide and Conquer?
a) Quick sort
b) Merge sort
c) Binary search
d) All the above
17. Let f be a pointer to the first node of a singly linked list with a node structure node \{int data; node* next\}. What would be result of the following steps:
node * previous;
node * temp $=\mathrm{f}$;
if (temp!=NULL)
\{ while (temp->next! NULL)
\{ previous temp;
temp= temp->next; \}
if (temp $==\mathrm{f}$ )
$\mathrm{f}=\mathrm{NULL}$;
else\{
previous->next=NULL;
delete (temp); \}
\}
a) Delete the first node
b) Delete the last node
c) Delete the second last node
d) Delete all the nodes
18. What will be the values of the following matrix after shift row transformation in AES (all values in hex)?

| AB | 33 | 12 | 05 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 34 | $5 E$ | 16 | $F 0$ |
| 20 | $9 D$ | $F E$ | 44 |
| 15 | $5 A$ | 28 | 09 |

a)

| 33 | 12 | 05 | $A B$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 16 | $F 0$ | 34 | $5 E$ |
| 44 | 20 | $9 D$ | $F E$ |
| 15 | $5 A$ | 28 | 09 |

$\begin{array}{llll}\text { AB } & 33 & 12 & 05\end{array}$
b)

5E 16 F0 34
FE 4420 9D
$09 \quad 15$ 5A 28

05 AB 3312
c) $\quad \mathrm{FO} \quad 34 \quad 5 \mathrm{E} \quad 16$

FE 4420 9D
15 5A 2809
d) None of these
19. RSA algorithm in cryptography is an example of
a) Symmetric algorithm
b) Asymmetric algorithm
c) Substitution algorithm
d) None of these
20. Output of a hash function, which takes a variable length input and output a fixed length string/value is referred to as
a) hash value
b) message digest
c) hash code
d) All the above
21. Which of the following is not a malware?
a) Virus
b) Trojans
c) Worms
d) Kerberos
22. In __ the available bandwidth is divided into frequency bands.
a) FDMA
b) CDMA
c) TDMA
d) None of these
23. Which of the following is not an aggregate function?
a) SUM
b) COUNT
c) JOIN
d) None of these
24. $\qquad$ entity set may not have sufficient attributes to form a primary key.
a) Composite
b) Prime
c) Weak
d) None of these
25. Which of the following operation allows us to find the tuples that are in one relation, but not in the other?
a) Union
b) Cartesian product
c) Set difference
d) Set intersection
26. $\qquad$ is a predicate we expect the database to always satisfy.
a) Assertion
b) Reason
c) Mandate
d) None of these
27. Which of the following is not a database model?
a) Hierarchical
b) Relational
c) Object Relational
d) None of these
28. In a box, there are 6 orange, 5 white, and 9 blue balls. If a ball is picked up randomly, what is the probability that it is neither orange nor blue?
a) $15 / 20$
b) $5 / 15$
c) $1 / 4$
d) None of these
29. The derivative of $\cos 2 x$ is
a) $-2 \cos 2 x$
b) $-\cos 2 x$
c) $-2 \sin 2 x$
d) $-\sin 2 x$
30. The maximum number of edges in a bipartite graph on 12 vertices is
a) 12
b) 24
c) 36
d) 48
31. If there are 6 elements in a set, then the cardinality of its power set is
a) 36
b) 32
c) 12
d) None of these
32. The $\qquad$ matrix is the sum of all the diagonal elements of a square matrix.
a) Trace of
b) Identity
c) Diagonal
d) None of these
33. A - is a software that creates and runs virtual machines.
a) Linker
b) Supervisor
c) Hypervisor
d) None of these
34. In cloud computing PaaS stands for
a) Program as a Service
b) Platform as a Service
c) Platform as a Software
d) Program as a Software
35. $\qquad$ refers to the location and management of cloud infrastructure.
a) Virtualization
b) Deployment
c) Reliability
d) Scalability
36. Each stage in pipelining (parallel processing) should be completed within —_ cycle.
a) 1
b) 2
c) 3
d) 4
37. Which of the following is the Gray code equivalent of Binary 1001 ?
a) 1101
b) 1100
c) 1010
d) 1000
38. The Preset input in JK flip flop is used to set the output Q to
a) 0
b) 1
c) $\bar{Q}$
d) None of these
39. Which of the following is not a necessary condition for deadlock to occur?
a) Mutual exclusion
b) Hold and Wait
c) Preemption
d) None of these
40. A running process will move to _ State on I/O request.
a) Ready state
b) Wait state
c) Suspend Ready
d) None of these
41. The Translation Lookaside Buffer in paging (memory management)
a) is maintained in the main memory
b) is maintained in cache memory
c) is maintained in the secondary storage
d) None of these
42. Concurrent access to shared data may lead to
a) Data insecurity
b) Starvation
c) Data inconsistency
d) None of these
43. In which of the following scheduling algorithm, the concept of time quantum is used?
a) Shortest Job First algorithm
b) Priority scheduling algorithm
c) Round Robin algorithm
d) None of these
44. Banker's algorithm is used in
a) Deadlock prevention
b) Deadlock avoidance
c) Mutual exclusion
d) None of these
45. The 2's complement of 101011 is
a) 010110
b) 010100
c) 010101
d) None of these
46. Consider the following $C$ code:
int $\mathrm{i}=100$;
int $\mathrm{j}=200$;
const int * $\mathrm{p}=\mathrm{\&}$;
*p $=20$;
$\mathrm{p}=8 \mathrm{j}$;
*p $=30$;
What will be values of i and j after executing the code?
a) $\mathrm{i}=20 ; \mathrm{j}=30$.
b) $\mathrm{i}=20 ; \mathrm{j}=200$;
c) Error
d) None of these
47. Let $s 1$ and $s 2$ be two string variables in $C$. What will be the output of strcmp(s1, s2) if both the strings are exactly the same.
a) 1
b) 0
c) -1
d) NULL
48. Which of the following is true about macros compared to functions?
a) Reduce execution time
b) Reduce code size
c) Reduce program complexity
d) None of these
49. Consider the following C code: typedef char *S; Which of the following statement is correct?
a) ${ }^{*} S=$ "xyz";
b) $S=$ "xyz";
c) $S t=" x y z " ;$
d) None of these
50. Which of the following is a system software?
a) Linker
b) Compiler
c) Loader
d) All the above
51. In a two pass assembler, symbol table is created during
a) Pass 1
b) Pass 2
c) Both Pass 1 and 2
d) Prior to Pass 1
52. Which of the following statement is correct?
a) For a Linking loader, relocating loader is required.
b) Linkage editor performs all linking and relocation operations, including automatic library search, and loads the linked program into memory for execution.
c) Both a) and b)
d) Neither a) nor b)
53. An assembler stores all variable names and their attributes into
a) a special register
b) in variable table
c) in parsing table
d) None of these
54. Which of the following statement is true?
a) A process takes less time for creation compared to a thread
b) A process is a segment of a thread
c) Thread takes less time for context switching
d) None of these
55. Which of the following is not a storage class in C ?
a) static
b) dynamic
c) auto
d) None of these
56. Consider the following C code:
int $\mathrm{i}=10$;
int $\mathrm{x}=\mathrm{i}++, \mathrm{y}=++\mathrm{i}$; int $\mathrm{i}+=\mathrm{y}-$-;
After the execution, the values of $i, x, y$ are
a) $i=22, x=10, y=11$
b) $i=22, x=11, y=12$
c) $i=23, x=10, y=12$
d) None of these
57. How is the $3^{\text {rd }}$ element in an array $x$ is accessed based on the pointer concept?
a) $\left({ }^{*} x+3\right)$
b) ${ }^{*} x+3$
c) $\quad *(x+3)$
d) None of these
58. What is the size of (char) if a 64 bit compiler is used?
a) 64
b) 32
c) 16
d) 8
59. $\qquad$
a) file
b) filefp
c) FILE
d) FILEfp
60. DDA algorithm is used for
a) Drawing circles
b) Drawing ellipse
c) Drawing triangles
d) None of these
61. Identify the incorrect statement (computer graphics,):
a) Scaling transformation is commutative
b) The number of scaling factors in 3D is 3
c) Scale factor can be less than zero
d) None of these
62. In 2D graphics, rotation with respect to origin is defined by
a) $\quad X_{\text {new }}=X_{\text {old }} \cos (\theta)+Y_{\text {old }} \sin (\theta), Y_{\text {new }}=X_{\text {old }} \sin (\theta)-Y_{\text {old }} \cos (\theta)$
b) $\quad X_{\text {new }}=X_{\text {old }} \sin (\theta)+Y_{\text {old }} \cos (\theta), Y_{\text {new }}=X_{\text {old }} \cos (\theta)-Y_{\text {old }} \sin (\theta)$
c) $\quad X_{\text {new }}=X_{\text {old }} \cos (\theta)-Y_{\text {old }} \sin (\theta), Y_{\text {new }}=X_{\text {old }} \sin (\theta)-+Y_{\text {old }} \cos (\theta)$
d) $\quad X_{\text {new }}=X_{\text {old }} \sin (\theta)-Y_{\text {old }} \cos (\theta), Y_{\text {new }}=X_{\text {old }} \cos (\theta)-+Y_{\text {old }} \sin (\theta)$
63. Which of the following is an example of random scan display?
a) LCD monitor
b) LED monitor
c) Both a) and b)
d) Neither a) nor b)
64. Which of the following propositions is a tautology?
a) $p \vee(p \rightarrow q)$
b) $\quad p \vee(q \rightarrow p)$
c) Both a) and b)
d) None of these
65. The search algorithm which is similar to the minimax search, but removes the branches that don't affect the final output is known as.
a) Breadth First Search
b) Best First Search
c) Alpha-beta pruning
d) None of these
66. $A^{*}$ algorithm is based on which of the following?
a) Hill Climbing
b) Best-First Search
c) Breadth-First Search
d) Depth-first Search
67. $\qquad$ generates new information from the given information.
a) Procedural knowledge
b) Inferential knowledge
c) Relational knowledge
d) None of these
68. A —— is defined as a group of objects with the same structure and behaviour.
a) Class
b) Method
c) Inheritance
d) Polymorphism
69. Cohesion and coupling are represented by using
a) Dependence matrix
b) Structure part
c) Structure effect
d) None of these
70. OOAD stands for
a) Object Oriented Algorithm Design
b) Online Object Analysis and Design
c) Object Oriented Analysis and Design
d) None of these
71. Which of the following is not a characteristic of a system?
a) Operates within a boundary
b) Has interacting components
c) Has homogeneous components
d) None of these
72. Which of the following is a Python data type?
a) Mapping
b) Set
c) None
d) Al the above
73. $\qquad$ function is used to find the length of a dictionary in Python
a) len ()
b) dic_len ()
c) Length ()
d) None of these
74. Identify the output of the following Python statement?
>>> "a" + "bc"
a) $a+b c$
b) a bc
c) $a b c$
d) None of these
75. Identify the output of the following Python code
$a=1$
$i=2$
while True:
if a $\% 5=0$ :
break
print(a)
a += i
i++
a) 1234
b) 13
c) 136
d) None of these
76. From the following list, identify the arithmetic exception.
a) Over flow error
b) Zero division error
c) Floating point error
d) All the above
77. Identify the values of $s 1, \mathrm{~s} 2$ and $s 3$ based on the following Python code.
$\mathrm{s}=$ 'performance'
$\mathrm{s} 1=\mathrm{s}[2:]$
s2 = slice [1:5]
s3 = slice [0:6:2]
a) rformance, erfo, pro
b) rformance, erfor, prom
c) rformanc, erfo, prom
d) None of these
78. In HTML, the tags <a> and </a> are used for
a) Aligning text
b) Inserting audio
c) Adding image
d) Adding links to your page
79. HTML documents root tag is
a) <head.
b) <html>
c) <title>
d) None of these
80. Which HTML tag defines a paragraph?
a) <p>
b) <par>
c) <pg>
d) None of these
81. In PHP —_ keyword is used to start a function.
a) function
b) def
c) fun
d) None of these
82. Identify the PHP function to convert a string to all uppercase.
a) struppercase()
b) uppercase()
c) strtoupper()
d) None of these
83. The $\qquad$ model helps in representing the system's dynamic behaviour.
a) Context
b) Data
c) Object
d) None of these
84. Identify white box testing category:
a) Design based testing
b) Acceptance testing
c) Structural testing
d) None of these
85. $\qquad$ is an evaluation technique to assess the quality of test cases.
a) Mutation analysis
b) Performance analysis
c) Validation
d) Verification
86. Software project estimation can be broadly classified into
a) Empirical models
b) Decomposition techniques
c) Both a) and b)
d) Neither a) nor b)
87. $\qquad$ coupling is also known as "Global coupling"?
a) Common
b) Data
c) Stamp
d) Content
88. Which of the following are part of requirement engineering?
a) Feasibility study
b) Requirements gathering
c) Software requirements specification and validation
d) All the above
89. If a binary tree has 10 leaf nodes. Then the number of nodes with two children is
a) 9
b) 8
c) Depends on the height of the tree
d) None of these
90. For the following graph, identify the sequence if a breadth first search is performed (from A).

a) ACDBFGE
b) ABEGCFD
c) ACFGDEB
d) None of these
91. Which of the following is the output if the tree is traversed inorder?

a) 2756111959
b) 2511671599
c) 1726511995
d) None of these
92. The sum of the edge weight, if the following tree is converted into minimum spanning tree is

a) 15
b) 17
c) 18
d) None of these
93. Which of the following statement is not true?
a) Doubly linked list requires more memory
b) We can construct a Queue data structure with linear Linked list
c) Skip lists are used to speed up linked list searching
d) None of these
94. Which of the following is not a Dynamic programming based algorithm?
a) Prim's algorithm for minimum spanning tree
b) Bellman - Ford algorithm for single source shortest path
c) Floyd Warshall algorithm for all pairs shortest path
d) None of these
95. Average Time complexity of Quick sort is
a) $O(n)$
b) $O(n \log n)$
c) $O\left(n^{2}\right)$
d) $O(\log n)$
96. When an array is passed to a Java method, what does the method receive?
a) A copy of the array
b) The reference of the array
c) Length of the array
d) None of these
97. Identify the feature not supported in Java
a) Object-oriented
b) Architectural neutral
c) Use of Pointers
d) None of these
98. What is the output of the following Java code?
public class Test \{
public static void main(String[ ] args) \{
int count $=1$;
while (count <= 15) \{
System.out.println(count \% 2 == 1 ? "***" : "++++++");
++count; \} // end while
\} // end main
\}
a) 15 times ++++++
b) 15 times ***
c) 17 times ***and 8 times +++++
d) 8 times *** and 7 times ++++++
99. In which area of the memory, the system stores parameters and local variables whenever a Java method is invoked?
a) Heap
b) Stack
c) Array
d) None of these
100. Which of the following statement is false?
a) An abstract class can have only abstract methods
b) An abstract class cannot be instantiated
c) An abstract class should be declared with abstract keyword
d) None of these

## ANSWER SHEET

|  | A | B | C | D | E |  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  | A | B | C |  | E | 76 |  | A B | C | D | E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | A | B | C | D | E | 27 | A | A | B | C | D | E | 52 |  | A | B | C | D | E | 77 | A | A B | C | D | E |
| 3 | A | B | C | D | E | 28 | A | A | B C | C | D | E | 53 |  | A | B | C D | D | E | 78 | A | A B | C | D | E |
| 4 | A | B | C | D | E | 9 | A | A | B C | C | D | E | 54 |  | A | B | C | D | E | 79 | A | A B | C | D | E |
| 5 | A | B | C | D | E | 0 | A |  | B | C | D | E | 55 |  | A | B | C | D | E | 80 | A | A B | C | D | E |
| 6 | A | B | C | D | E | 1 | A | A | B | C | D | E | 56 |  | A | B | C | D | E | 81 | A | A B | C | D | E |
| 7 | A | B | C | D | E | 2 |  | A ${ }^{\text {A }}$ | B | C D | D | E | 57 |  | A | B | C | D | E | 82 | A | A B | C | D | E |
| 8 | A | B | C | D | E | 3 | A | A | B | C D | D | E | 58 |  | A | B | C | D | E | 83 | A | A B | C | D | E |
| $9$ | A | B | C | D | E | 4 | A | A ${ }^{\text {A }}$ | B C | C | D | E |  |  | A | B | C | D | E |  |  | A B | C | D | E |
|  | A | B | C | D | E |  | A | A ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | B | C | D | E |  |  | A | B | C | D | E | 85 | A | A B | C | D | E |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | 6 | A | A B | B | C | D | E |  |  | A | B | C | D | E | 86 | A | A B | C | D | E |
| $12[$ | A | B | C | D | E | 37 | A | A ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | B | C D | D | E | 62 |  | A | B | C | D | E | 87 | A | A B | C | D | E |
| 13 | A | B | C | D | E | 8 | A | A | B C | D | D | E | 63 |  | A ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | B | C | D | E | 88 | A | A ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | C | D | E |
|  | A | B | C | D | E | A | A | A ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3 C |  | D | E | 64 |  | A ${ }^{\text {B }}$ | B | C D | D | E | 89 |  | A ${ }^{\text {B }}$ | C | D | E |
|  | A | B | C | D | E |  | A | A | B C | D | D | E |  |  | A | B | C D | D | E | 90 |  | A ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | C | D | E |
|  | A | B | C | D | E |  | A | A ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | B C | C | D | E |  |  | A | B | C D | D | E | 91 | A | A B | C | D | E |
|  | A | B | C | D | E |  | A | A ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | B ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | D | D | E |  |  | A | B | C | D | E | 92 |  | A ${ }^{\text {A }}$ | C | D | E |
|  | A | B | C | D | E |  | A | A B | 3 C | C | D | E |  |  | A ${ }^{\text {B }}$ | B | C D | D | E | 93 |  | A B | C | D | E |
|  | A | B | C | D | E |  | A | A B | B C | C D | D | E |  |  | A | B | C D | D | E | 94 |  | A B | C | D | E |
|  | A | B | C | D | E |  | A | A B | B C | D | D | E |  |  | A B | B | C D | D | E | 95 |  | A B | C | D | E |
|  | A | B | C | D | E |  | A | A B | B C | D | D | E |  |  | A ${ }^{\text {B }}$ | B | C D | D | E | 96 |  | A B | C | D | E |
|  | A | B | C | D | E |  | A | A B | $B$ | D | D | E |  |  | A ${ }^{\text {B }}$ | B | C D | D | E | 97 |  | A B | C | D | E |
|  | A | B | C | D | E |  | A | A B | B C | C | D | E |  |  | A B | B | C D | D | E | 98 |  | A B | C | D | E |
|  | A | B | C | D | E |  | A | A ${ }^{\text {B }}$ | B C | C ${ }^{\text {D }}$ | D | E |  |  | A ${ }^{\text {B }}$ | B | C D | D | E | 99 |  | A B | C | D | E |
|  | A | B | C | D | E |  |  |  | B C |  | D | E |  |  |  |  | C D | D | E |  |  |  | C | D | E |

