



DO NOT WRITE HERE

- 
2. The twin sister of sociology is
- |                      |               |
|----------------------|---------------|
| a) Political Science | b) Philosophy |
| c) Anthropology      | d) Psychology |
3. Sociology emerged in
- |            |           |
|------------|-----------|
| a) America | b) Europe |
| c) Asia    | d) Africa |
4. Which one of the following is not an element of rural community?
- |               |                       |
|---------------|-----------------------|
| a) We-feeling | b) Cultural diversity |
| c) Territory  | d) Self-sufficiency   |

5. Norms are imposed through \_\_\_\_\_ means of social control.
- a) Formal and legal
  - b) Formal and informal
  - c) Cultural
  - d) Informal and legal
6. Learned and shared cultural products that justify certain type of behavior in a given society are known as
- a) Norm
  - b) Value
  - c) Culture
  - d) Custom
7. Socialization is also called
- a) Acculturation
  - b) Cultural diffusion
  - c) Enculturation
  - d) Cultural deprivation
8. A nurse in a hospital is a
- a) Role
  - b) Status
  - c) Post
  - d) Category
9. The idea of role taking is fundamental to the theory of 'Social self' established by
- a) C.H. Cooley
  - b) G.H. Mead
  - c) Freud
  - d) Merton
10. The status of an engineer in an IT company comes under
- a) Ascribed
  - b) Skilled
  - c) Inherited
  - d) Achieved
11. 'Looking glass self' is a social psychological concept created by
- a) Mead
  - b) Freud
  - c) C.H. Cooley
  - d) Blumer
12. Non-material culture consists of
- a) Furniture
  - b) Automobiles
  - c) Roads
  - d) Values and virtues

13. Secondary co-operation is found among the
- a) Family
  - b) Workers in an industry
  - c) Friends group
  - d) Children's play group
14. Competition is not governed by
- a) Moral norms
  - b) Legal rules
  - c) Unregulated norms
  - d) Fair regulations
15. Amalgamation or intermarriage is highly possible in
- a) Accommodation
  - b) Assimilation
  - c) Conflict
  - d) Competition
16. In-group and out-group was classified by
- a) C.H. Cooley
  - b) P.A. Sorokin
  - c) W.G. Sumner
  - d) Park and Burgess
17. One man marries to more than one woman at a given time is
- a) Polygyny
  - b) Polyandry
  - c) Monogamy
  - d) Group marriage
18. Avunculate is a special relationship between a
- a) Man and his wife's sister
  - b) Man and his mother's brother
  - c) Woman and her husband's brother
  - d) Man and his father's sister
19. Which one of the following is not a factor of modernization?
- a) Industrial mobility
  - b) Social mobility
  - c) Physical mobility
  - d) Scientific mobility

20. Which one of the following characteristics is not suitable to the occurrence of social change in the society?
- a) Continuous process
  - b) Universal phenomenon
  - c) An essential law
  - d) Uniform
21. A person who intends to join the army may start doing exercise and learn manners of army personnel is an example of
- a) Primary socialization
  - b) Anticipatory socialization
  - c) Developmental socialization
  - d) Re-socialization
22. Social control of urban society is not based on
- a) Informal means of social control
  - b) Formal means of social control
  - c) Legislations
  - d) Law
23. An engineer working in a factory may resign from his job and join another factory as an engineer with the same capacity is considered to be a
- a) Vertical social mobility
  - b) Horizontal social mobility
  - c) Downward mobility
  - d) Upward mobility
24. Social stratification refers to
- a) Social equality
  - b) Social justice
  - c) Social inequality
  - d) Mobility
25. Social evolution is used to explain the evolution of
- a) Organism
  - b) Human society
  - c) Species
  - d) Micro organisms
26. The concept of dominant caste is propounded by
- a) Radha Kamal Mukherjee
  - b) B.R. Ambedkar
  - c) M.N. Srinivas
  - d) G.S. Ghurye

27. Caste can be described as
- a) A form of social stratification
  - b) Social mobility
  - c) Social equality
  - d) Diversity
28. The word 'Secularization' is derived from the latin word
- a) Seculum
  - b) Seclusion
  - c) Sericulture
  - d) None of the above
29. Which one of the following is contradictory to promote the idea of gender equality?
- a) Decision making power
  - b) Educating women
  - c) Position in governance
  - d) Socio-economic exploitation
30. Assertion : According to Durkheim, church is a broad concept and does not merely refer to a community priests.
- Reason : Church is a moral community consisting of both of priests and common individuals.
- a) Both Assertion and Reason are true and reason correctly explains Assertions
  - b) Both Assertion and Reason are true and reason is not correctly explanation of Assertion
  - c) Assertion is right and Reason is wrong
  - d) Reason is right and Assertion is wrong
31. Which is not a feature of secular society?
- a) Kinship ties are not very strong
  - b) A secular state has a compulsory official religion
  - c) Traditions and rituals are at a minimum
  - d) Rationality dominates the super natural

32. Objectivity \_\_\_\_\_
- a) Partially interpreting data
  - b) Gives priority to his belief
  - c) Detached impersonal attitude
  - d) Biased collection of data
33. Which among the following research method is best suitable when the area of research will be large?
- a) Observation method
  - b) Questionnaire method
  - c) Interview method
  - d) Sample survey method
34. First hand study of small community is called
- a) Ethnography
  - b) Ethnology
  - c) Aesthetics
  - d) Ethics
35. Thurston scale is a type of
- a) Interview schedule
  - b) Opinion poll
  - c) Questionnaire
  - d) Attitude scale
36. To test null hypothesis, a researcher uses
- a) ANOVA
  - b) *t* test
  - c) Factorial analysis
  - d) Chi square
37. A researcher selects a probability sample of 100 out of the total population. It is said to be
- a) Snow-ball sampling
  - b) Quota sampling
  - c) Convenient sampling
  - d) Random sampling
38. The most important criterion of a good sample is its
- a) Large size
  - b) Representativeness
  - c) Ambiguities
  - d) Small size

39. A \_\_\_\_\_ method is a form of qualitative analysis involving the very useful and complete observation of a person, a situation or an institution.
- a) Inverse deductive
  - b) Case study
  - c) Historical method
  - d) Social survey
40. Which of the following belongs to a non-probability sampling technique?
- a) Random sampling
  - b) Purposive sampling
  - c) Cluster sampling
  - d) Stratified random sampling
41. Of the following, which factor played a crucial role in maintaining the distance between different castes?
- a) Endogamy
  - b) Hierarchy
  - c) Purity and pollution
  - d) Physical distance
42. The class of a person is determined by his
- a) Differentiation
  - b) Stratification
  - c) Remuneration
  - d) Occupation
43. The scientific study of old age, and the problems of old people is called as
- a) Sociology
  - b) Criminology
  - c) Gerontology
  - d) Anthropology
44. The term anomie is nearest in its meaning to
- a) Instability
  - b) Normlessness
  - c) Deviance
  - d) Culture complex
45. Who are considered to be 'high risk' groups to get rapid infection to HIV/AIDS?
- a) Old aged
  - b) Commercial sex workers
  - c) Women and children
  - d) House wives



54. According to Durkheim, the division of labour is the result of
- |                       |                                   |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| a) Moral development  | b) Increase in population density |
| c) Abundance of money | d) Technical advancement          |
55. According to Marx's Dialectical materialism, the term 'Dialectic' has been derived from the Greek word 'Dialigo' means
- |                  |                |
|------------------|----------------|
| a) Validating    | b) Reasoning   |
| c) Understanding | d) Calculating |
56. Darwin's 'survival of the fittest' is associated with whose evolutionary theory?
- |          |            |
|----------|------------|
| a) Weber | b) Marx    |
| c) Comte | d) Spencer |
57. Who have predicted that conflict may have some positive role to play? It enhances social solidarity of a given group?
- |                   |                    |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| a) Ralf Dahredorf | b) Marx            |
| c) Coser          | d) Radcliffe Brown |
58. Panchayat Raj is \_\_\_\_\_ political system based on the local government.
- |               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| a) Western    | b) South Asian |
| c) East Asian | d) North Asian |
59. Green revolution does not include
- |                                      |
|--------------------------------------|
| a) Use of new chemical fertilizers   |
| b) Use of newly developed pesticides |
| c) Low productivity in agriculture   |
| d) High productivity in agriculture  |
60. A system in which high caste families are provided services by lower caste people is termed as
- |                   |                    |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| a) Caste system   | b) Economic system |
| c) Jajmani system | d) Class system    |

ANSWER SHEET — PART — A

1	A	B	C	D	E
2	A	B	C	D	E
3	A	B	C	D	E
4	A	B	C	D	E
5	A	B	C	D	E
6	A	B	C	D	E
7	A	B	C	D	E
8	A	B	C	D	E
9	A	B	C	D	E
10	A	B	C	D	E
11	A	B	C	D	E
12	A	B	C	D	E
13	A	B	C	D	E
14	A	B	C	D	E
15	A	B	C	D	E
16	A	B	C	D	E
17	A	B	C	D	E
18	A	B	C	D	E
19	A	B	C	D	E
20	A	B	C	D	E

21	A	B	C	D	E
22	A	B	C	D	E
23	A	B	C	D	E
24	A	B	C	D	E
25	A	B	C	D	E
26	A	B	C	D	E
27	A	B	C	D	E
28	A	B	C	D	E
29	A	B	C	D	E
30	A	B	C	D	E
31	A	B	C	D	E
32	A	B	C	D	E
33	A	B	C	D	E
34	A	B	C	D	E
35	A	B	C	D	E
36	A	B	C	D	E
37	A	B	C	D	E
38	A	B	C	D	E
39	A	B	C	D	E
40	A	B	C	D	E

41	A	B	C	D	E
42	A	B	C	D	E
43	A	B	C	D	E
44	A	B	C	D	E
45	A	B	C	D	E
46	A	B	C	D	E
47	A	B	C	D	E
48	A	B	C	D	E
49	A	B	C	D	E
50	A	B	C	D	E
51	A	B	C	D	E
52	A	B	C	D	E
53	A	B	C	D	E
54	A	B	C	D	E
55	A	B	C	D	E
56	A	B	C	D	E
57	A	B	C	D	E
58	A	B	C	D	E
59	A	B	C	D	E
60	A	B	C	D	E



## **SOCIOLOGY**

### **PART – B** (Descriptive Type)

Answer **any eight** questions in **500** words.

**(8 × 5 = 40 Marks)**

1. “Norms and values are essential to develop our personality” — Comment your views.
2. “Culture is not innate. It is learned”. — Substantiate your answer with examples.
3. How competition leads to conflict in the present day society? Explain with examples.
4. Examine the causes and consequences of disintegration of family structure in India.
5. “Social control is essential to regulate human behavior” — Comment.
6. How agents of socialization played a role in your life? Illustrate with examples.
7. “Existence of gender discrimination at work place in Kerala” — Analyze and discuss the suggestive measures.
8. Differentiate interview and questionnaire in social research.
9. Give suggestive measures to rectify the problems of the aged.
10. Enumerate the social change in contemporary India.
11. Give an account on Durkheim’s concept on division of labour in society.
12. Bring out the impact of green revolution in India.





















